





THE 1.5°C BUSINESS PLAYBOOK

Build a strategy for exponential climate action

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Kristian Rönn, CEO Normative, Exponential Roadmap Initiative





1.5°C Business Playbook

Exponential Business Initiative

An eco-system of frontline organisations, committed to halving emissions before 2030 towards net-zero by 2050 at the latest, integrating climate in business strategy and contributing to climate action in society. The initiative focuses on strategy and action with the goal to accelerate climate action exponentially through radical collaboration.

The 1.5°C Business Playbook is the cornerstone of the initiative. It helps organisations to set a 1.5°C aligned strategy and move to action. It focuses on simplicity and speed and is anchored in the latest science*.

*as expressed in the IPCC 1.5°C special report.

A spin-off from the Exponential Roadmap Initiative.

We are official partners of Race To Zero and TED Countdown.

EXPONENTIAL ROADMAP























































































PILLAR Reduce your own emissions

PILLAR Reduce your value chain emissions

PILLAR PILLAR Integrate Influence climate in climate action in business strategy society

Actions for Own Emissions



	Example	Action	
Scope 1	Electric Cars Hybrid Cars	 Electric motors supplant gasoline or diesel engines, which are polluting and less efficient. EVs always reduce car emissions—dramatically so when powered by renewable electricity. Move towards a zero-emissions vehicle fleet, including own and leased company cars. 	
	Refrigerants	 Demand and implement low-carbon cooling, heating, ventilation and refrigerants for all building sites you operate in. 	
Scope 2	Renewable energy	 Immediately start implementing use of renewable energy, fuel and electricity for all possible processes, buildings and sites. Consider buying renewable energy through power purchase agreements and collaborate to accelerate adoption. Consider generating your own renewable electricity, if it is not provided by your grid operator. 	
	Insulation LED Lighting Insulating Glass Building Automation Smart Thermostats Low-Flow Fixtures	 Improve energy efficiency for buildings through retrofitting and digital automation. Optimise the use of building space in all operations, in order to reduce emissions and costs. Require zero-carbon buildings and clean grid energy when expanding or establishing new businesses in a region. Systematically reduce energy, resource and material waste in all operations. 	
Scope 3	Train first policy & video meetings	 Set up a plan to reduce emissions from business travel by shifting to low-carbon travel (for example a "train first" policy over air travel) and use digital meeting technologies to avoid unnecessary travelling. 	

Sources: Exiobase, Project Drawdown, Normative.io

Mitigation Potential



Example	Action	Potential
Electric Cars Hybrid Cars	 Electric motors supplant gasoline or diesel engines, which are polluting and less efficient. EVs always reduce car emissions—dramatically so when powered by renewable electricity. Move towards a zero-emissions vehicle fleet, including own and leased company 	5-10% 1-3%
Refrigerants	 cars. Demand and implement low-carbon cooling, heating, ventilation and refrigerants for all building sites you operate in. 	0-3%
Renewable energy	 Immediately start implementing use of renewable energy, fuel and electricity for all possible processes, buildings and sites. Consider buying renewable energy through power purchase agreements and collaborate to accelerate adoption. Consider generating your own renewable electricity, if it is not provided by your grid operator. 	5-15%
Insulation		~1.2%
LED Lighting	Improve energy efficiency for buildings through retrofitting and digital automation.	~1.1%
Insulating Glass	 Optimise the use of building space in all operations, in order to reduce emissions and costs. 	~0.8%
Building Automation	Require zero-carbon buildings and clean grid energy when expanding or establishing new businesses in a region.	~0.7%
Smart Thermostats	new businesses in a region. Systematically reduce energy, resource and material waste in all operations.	~0.5%
Low-Flow Fixtures		~0.1%
Train first policy & video meetings	Set up a plan to reduce emissions from business travel by shifting to low-carbon travel (for example a "train first" policy over air travel) and use digital meeting technologies to avoid unnecessary travelling.	0.5-1%

Sources: Exiobase, Project Drawdown, Normative.io

Difficulty



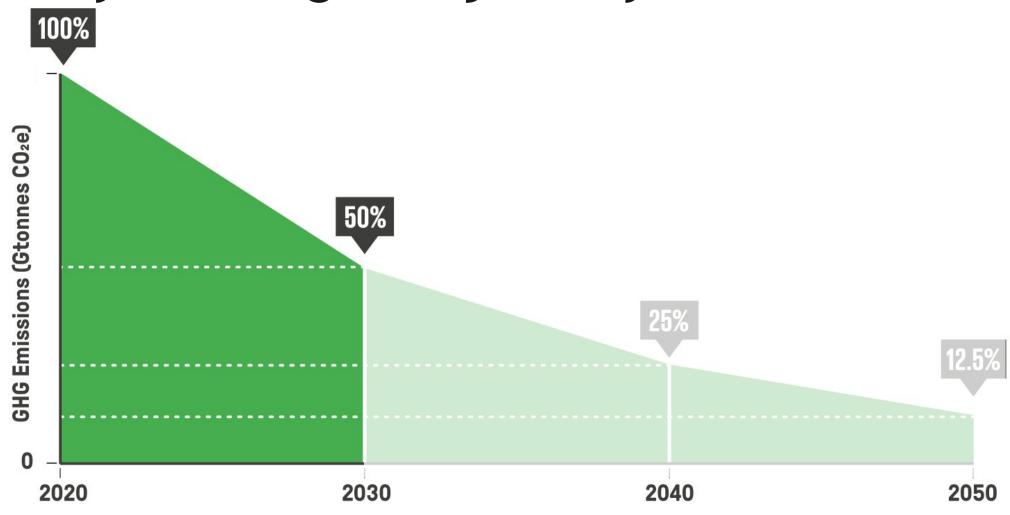
Example	Action	Potential	Difficulty
Electric Cars	 Electric motors supplant gasoline or diesel engines, which are polluting and less efficient. EVs always reduce car emissions—dramatically so when powered by 	5-10%	Medium
Hybrid Cars	renewable electricity. Move towards a zero-emissions vehicle fleet, including own and leased company cars.	1-3%	Low
Refrigerants	 Demand and implement low-carbon cooling, heating, ventilation and refrigerants for all building sites you operate in. 	0-3%	Medium
Renewable energy	 Immediately start implementing use of renewable energy, fuel and electricity for all possible processes, buildings and sites. Consider buying renewable energy through power purchase agreements and collaborate to accelerate adoption. Consider generating your own renewable electricity, if it is not provided by your grid operator. 	5-15%	Low
Insulation	 Improve energy efficiency for buildings through retrofitting and digital automation. Optimise the use of building space in all operations, in order to reduce emissions 	~1.2%	Medium
LED Lighting		~1.1%	Low
Insulating Glass		~0.8%	Medium
Building Automation	 Require zero-carbon buildings and clean grid energy when expanding or establishing new businesses in a region. 	~0.7%	Low
Smart Thermostats	 Systematically reduce energy, resource and material waste in all operations. 	~0.5%	Low
Low-Flow Fixtures		~0.1%	Low
Train first policy & video meetings	Set up a plan to reduce emissions from business travel by shifting to low-carbon travel (for example a "train first" policy over air travel) and use digital meeting technologies to avoid unnecessary travelling.	0.5-1%	Low

Priority



Example	Action	Potential	Difficulty	Priority
Electric Cars	 Electric motors supplant gasoline or diesel engines, which are polluting and less efficient. EVs always reduce car emissions—dramatically so when powered by renewable electricity. Move towards a zero-emissions vehicle fleet, including own and leased company cars. 	5-10%	Medium	
Hybrid Cars		1-3%	Low	2
Refrigerants	 Demand and implement low-carbon cooling, heating, ventilation and refrigerants for all building sites you operate in. 	0-3%	Medium	3
Renewable energy	 Immediately start implementing use of renewable energy, fuel and electricity for all possible processes, buildings and sites. Consider buying renewable energy through power purchase agreements and collaborate to accelerate adoption. Consider generating your own renewable electricity, if it is not provided by your grid operator. 	5-15%	Low	1
Insulation	 Improve energy efficiency for buildings through retrofitting and digital automation. Optimise the use of building space in all operations, in order to reduce emissions and costs. Require zero-carbon buildings and clean grid energy when expanding or establishing new businesses in a region. 	~1.2%	Medium	8
LED Lighting		~1.1%	Low	4
Insulating Glass		~0.8%	Medium	9
Building Automation		~0.7%	Low	5
Smart Thermostats		~0.5%	Low	6
Low-Flow Fixtures			Low	10
Train first policy & video meetings	Set up a plan to reduce emissions from business travel by shifting to low-carbon travel (for example a "train first" policy over air travel) and use digital meeting technologies to avoid unnecessary travelling.	0.5-1%	Low	7

There is no excuse not to begin your mitigation journey now.



Join Us

- 1. Download the Playbook and start to apply it directly
- 2. Join the eco-system and register on www.exponentialbusiness.org.
- 3. Reach-out if you want to become a supporting partner. This means:
 - Use, endorse and scale-out the Playbook
 - Contribute in leading projects such as SME Exponential Race To Zero





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Extra

The Global Carbon Law

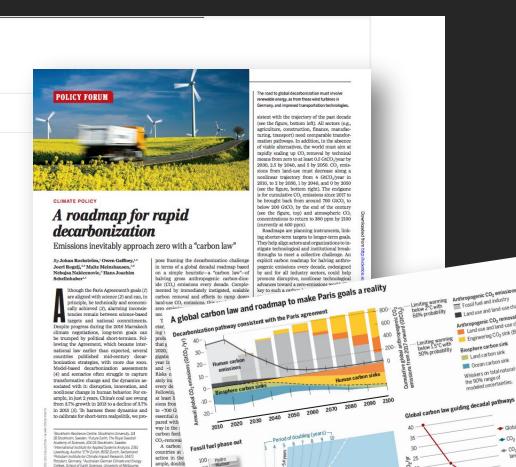
Opinion | OP-ED CONTRIBUTOR

Why the World Economy Has to Be Carbon Free by 2050

By JOHAN ROCKSTROM MARCH 23, 2017



In front of the financial district of Pudong amid heavy smog in Shanghai in 2015. Aly Song/Reuters



0 0 200 2010 2020 2030 2040 2050 2060 2070 2080 2090 2100

Fossil fuel and industry

Land use and land-use change.

Anthropogenic CO2 removals

Biosphere carbon sink

Land carbon sink

Ocean carbon sink

the 90% range of modeled uncertainties.

Land use and land-use change

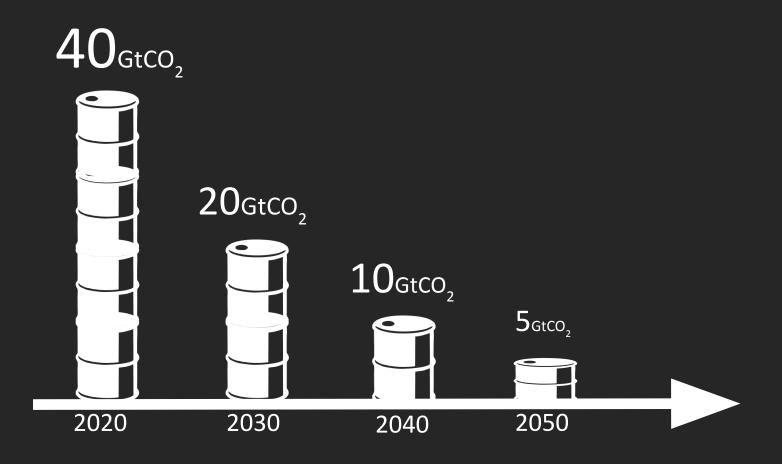
Engineering CO₂ sink (BECCS)

Whiskers on total natural sinks:

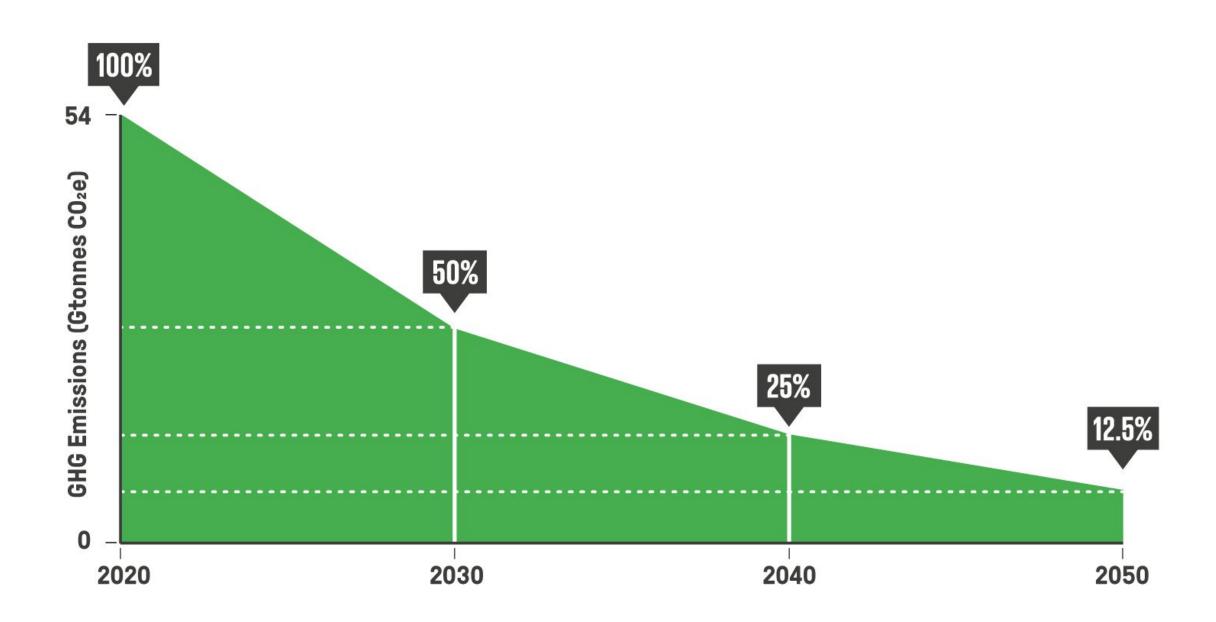
Global CO₂ emissions

◆ CO₂ removal (GtCO₂/yr) CO₂ emissions from land use (GtCO₂/yr)

The global carbon law



The Global Carbon Law





New 1.5°C Business Playbook will help businesses take exponential climate action.

DAVOS, Switzerland (21 January, 2020) - The first Business Playbook for exponential action on climate emergency is being launched at the World Economic Forum in Davos. It supports the worldwide call to action for all companies to set sharp climate targets now and establish a strategy throughout their value chain, business proposition and beyond, which is aligned with the ambition to limit global warming to 1.5°C.

The Playbook, produced by leading experts and business stakeholders, provides a framework for all companies to reach net-zero emissions rapidly through the adoption of an exponential trajectory of at least halving their greenhouse gas emissions every decade to approach net zero by 2050, and integrating climate action in their business strategy.

The initiative is supported by the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) - the institutional representative of more than 45 million companies, the World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD), Ericsson, IKEA, Scania, Telia Company, WWF, Skanska, the Potsdam Institute for Climate Research and many additional partners and contributors.

"The science makes clear that we need a fundamental reshaping of business and finance. Every board and every company must show a credible strategy to align with 1.5°C. This Playbook is an excellent guide for the necessary journey to net zero emissions, to prepare business for the fastest economic transition in history and help them drive it. It's a guide for preserving a more liveable planet for future generations," Christiana Figueres, Former head of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, Convenor of Mission 2020.

"We designed the 1.5°C Business Playbook to make it easy for businesses to set sharp targets and meet them through clear action. In fact, many companies can halve their emissions much faster than every decade," says Johan Falk, Exponential Roadmap project, Senior Innovation Fellow, Stockholm Resilience Centre.

"This Playbook is aligned with the target to limit global warming to just 1.5°C. The only pathway left is massive emissions reductions across all business sectors in the next decade. We show that this is achievable," says Johan Rockström, Director of Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research (PIK).

According to the most recent science from the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), the world has 10 years to halve global greenhouse gas emissions in order to avoid the most dangerous effects of climate change and irreversible tipping points.



"The science makes clear that we need a fundamental reshaping of business and finance. Every board and every company must show a credible strategy to align with 1.5°C. This Playbook is an excellent guide for the necessary journey to net-zero emissions, to prepare business for the fastest economic transition in history and help them drive it. It's a guide for preserving a more liveable planet for future generations."

Christina Figueres

Former head of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, Convenor of Mission 2020



"We designed the 1.5°C Business Playbook to make it easy for businesses to set sharp targets and meet them through clear action. In fact, many companies can halve their emissions much faster than every decade."

Johan Falk

Exponential Roadmap co-lead author and program manager, Senior Innovation Fellow, Stockholm Resilience Centre and Future Earth



"Now is the time for businesses to step up and take bold climate action for the future of humanity. ICC is proud to support the 1.5°C Business Playbook to provide companies of all sizes with a tool for actionable and ambitious climate policies that will accelerate the adoption of net-zero emissions targets across the private sector,"

John W. H. Denton *AO, ICC Secretary General*



"This Playbook is aligned with the target to limit global warming to just 1.5°C. The only pathway left is massive emissions reductions across all business sectors in the next decade. We show that this is achievable."

Johan Rockström

Executive Director, Stockholm Resilience Centre, co-chair Future Earth, incoming co-director Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research



"The 1.5°C Business Playbook – which we will share with our suppliers – will be a very important tool for us. We all need to commit to exponential climate action. At Telia Company we aim for Zero CO2 in our value chain and Zero Waste in our operations by 2030. This can only be achieved by assisting our customers in their quest to become carbon neutral, and by making sure that our suppliers join us and share our ambition. Being at the heart of digitalization, Telia Company sees a huge potential in accelerating the transition to net-zero and a circular economy. The knowledge and the necessary technology exist – the 2020s must be a decade of massive action,"

Christian Luiga acting President and CEO, Telia Company



"As a sustainability pioneer in the private sector, we have been both an advocate of climate action within our own operations as well as in society. We have also developed an integrated strategy and set challenging 1.5°C targets. Now, it is time for all companies to do the same and the Playbook is a guide for how this can be done. We will work with our business partners to utilize the 1.5°C Business Playbook to enable exponential reduction of carbon emissions globally,"

Heather Johnson
Vice President, sustainability and corporate responsibility Ericsson



"The 1.5°C Business Playbook is an indispensable guide for practitioners. For companies with leadership ambitions, it is not enough to only focus on direct or even value chain emissions. True leadership in the 2020s means working in and beyond your industrial ecosystem to support and enable systematic changes away from fossil dependence."

Andreas Foller Head of Sustainability, Scania

1.5 Business Playbook



- A 15-page guide on essentials for climate strategy and action grounded in latest science
- Simplified targets based on Carbon Law
- Simplicity and speed
- Four pillar strategy framework
- Developed by leading experts and organisations
- Builds an eco-systems of leaders aligned with 1.5 ambition
- Partners contribute with work and exponential scale-out



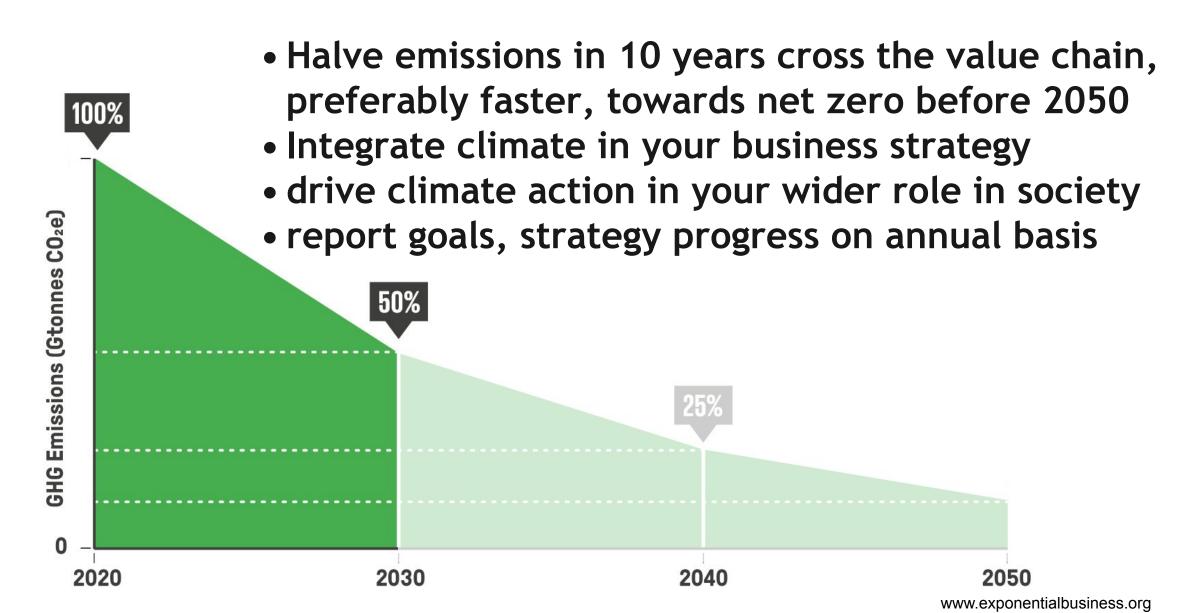
Why set goals and strategy aligned with 1.5°C?



- Explore the next, green exponential growth areas
- Fulfill customer requirements and be part of the 1.5°C value chains
- Recruit and keep the best and most motivated people
- Attractive to financial market
- Policy regulations and economical
- Become a "1.5°C brand" versus a "hot-house earth brand"



Align with the 1.5°C ambition



PILLAR Reduce your own emissions

PILLAR 2

Reduce your value chain emissions **PILLAR**

3

Integrate climate in business strategy **PILLAR**

4

Influence climate action in society

PILLAR

Reduce your own emissions



PILLAR

Reduce your value chain emissions

PILLAR 3. INTEGRATE CLIMATE INTO YOUR

PILLAR

Integrate

climate in

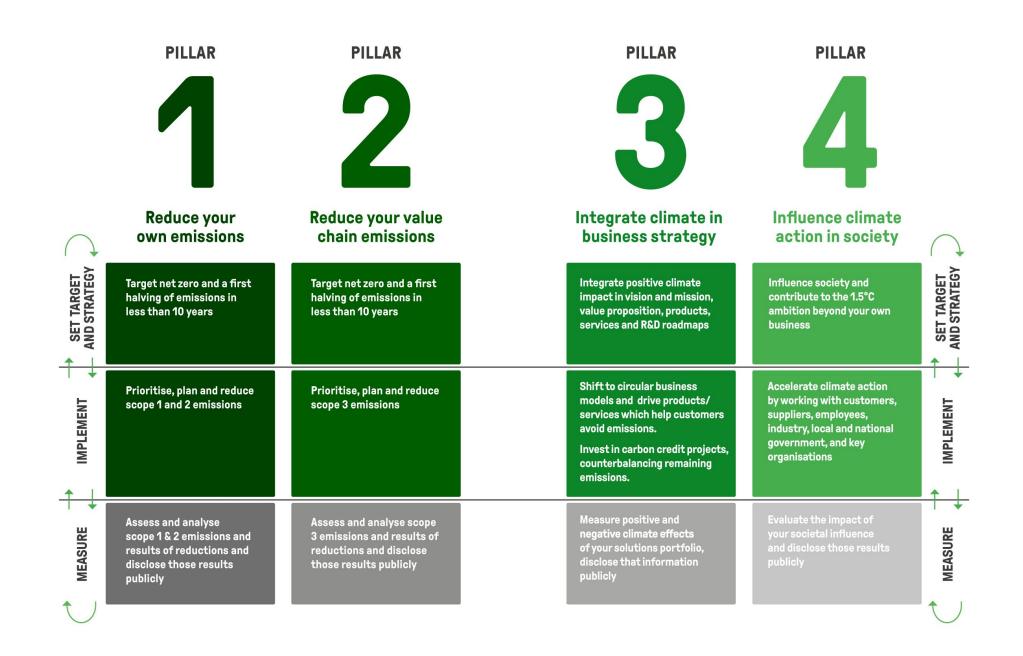
business

strategy

PILLAR

Influence climate action in society

PILLAR 4. INFLUENCE



Business Playbook scaling

- Expand with new <u>leading</u> partners
- Resources linked to Playbook to simplify
 - guide-lines
 - software tools
 - consultant companies
- World leading company examples to inspire action
- 1.5 procurement code of conduct (tool)
- Self assessment
- Global expansion strategy with ICC /UNFCCC

Get started today

- •Join the eco-system and register on www.exponentialbusiness.org get access to resources and commitment sign-on by summer 2020
- Download the Playbook and start to apply it directly
- Reach-out if you want to become a supporting partner. This means:
 - use, endorse and scale-out the Playbook
 - contribute in leading projects

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Back-up

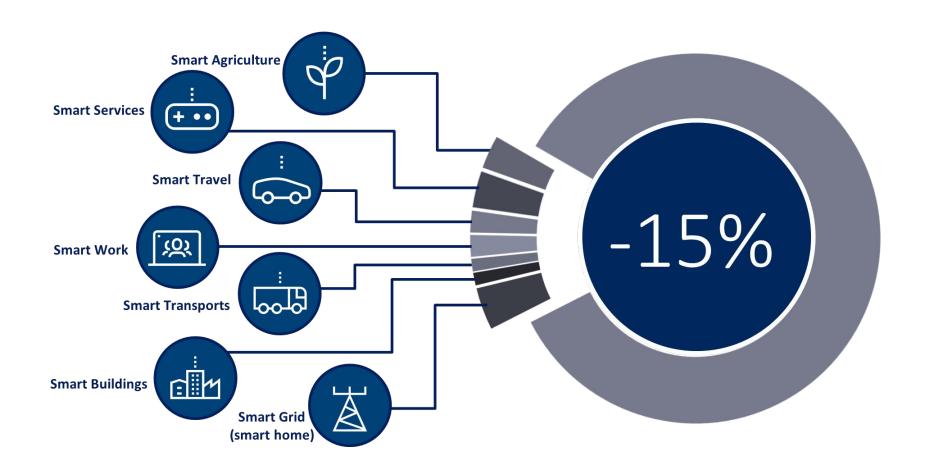
PILLAR

3

Examples - digital enabling



Integrate climate in business strategy



Source: Ericsson

PILLAR

3

Integrate climate in business strategy

Examples



Massive Chinese solar capacity

In the last two years alone, 98 GW of solar PV have been added to China's electrical grid.

The installed capacity of gridconnected solar PV in China has more than 1,000-doubled in a decade.



Electric site

Volvo and Skanska's Electric Site research project is a test bed for switching to electric autonomous haulers in the quarrying industry.

The project has shown a 98% reduction in CO₂ emissions, 70% in energy cost and 40% in operator cost.



Renting electric vehicles

EkoRent is a 100% electric car rental and sharing service, and therefore zero-emissions when the electricity comes from renewable sources.

With a 30% market share, about 11 Mt of emissions would be avoided annually.



Copenhagen has set a goal for carbon neutrality, with programs for cycling, public transport, recycling and green space access.

Approximately 62% of Copenhagen's population cycles to work or school.



Rescuing food

Too Good to Go is an app that lets people rescue unsold food from shops and restaurants.

The company aims to save 100 million meals from being wasted by end of 2020.



Materials substitution

Betolar turns different side streams from energy, mining, steel and forestry sectors into geopolymer-based construction materials.

These materials substitute concrete with up to 90% lower carbon footprint.



Two complementary initiatives







Target setting based on IPCC 1.5°C carbon budgets

Supporting tools freely available

Independent validation by technical expert group



Support setting

climate targets

grounded in the

latest science

Target setting based on Carbon Law

Focus on Strategy and Action

Partners contribute with work and exponential scale-out

PILLAR 1. REDUCE YOUR OWN EMISSIONS

1

To be aligned with a 1.5°C ambition, the minimum requirement is to halve your own emissions at least every 10 years. These emissions are referred to as scope 1 and 2 emissions of the Greenhouse Gas Protocol⁵. They include emissions from in-house sources such as furnaces, vehicles or leakage from refrigerants, and also from purchased electricity, cooling and heating. It is

also recommended to include emissions from business travel in pillar 1 even though they are formally part of scope 3, since they are directly controlled by the company. Your own emissions may represent a small part of your total emissions but can normally be reduced more easily since they are under the company's direct control.

ACTIONS

- Map out your own greenhouse gas emissions, if you haven't already done so. Make sure you include the main sources of carbon emissions – your hot spots – and that your plans include how to mitigate these.
- Decide your base year. A base year is the year when reductions start and will be used as a comparison to show progress.
 - » Set the base year no more than two years back in time.
 - » Historical emissions reductions deserve acknowledgement and can be highlighted*, but they cannot be a part of your next halving.
- Set a target within three months of making your commitment and decide on the target year.
 - » Your minimum goal should be to halve emissions every ten years, but preferably faster. Halving in ten years means a 7% year-on-year reduction. Halving in five years will mean 13% emissions reductions and halving in three years will mean a 20% annual emissions reduction rate. Break down your plans into yearly targets and milestones.

- Decide in which order to eliminate emissions and develop a plan on how to reach the targets.
 - » Start immediately with the "low-hanging fruit" which are economically attractive, bring other co-benefits and create positive momentum in the organisation. Energy efficiency, shifting to renewable energy, building space, transportation and business travel emissions are often good candidates.
- Disclose your company's own carbon emissions, plans to reduce them and emissions reductions as part of your public reporting annually. Clearly explain and motivate any slower pace than halving every decade.*
- Evaluate results, take corrective actions and update your plan on a yearly basis.

KEY REDUCTION MEASURES

- Immediately start implementing use of renewable energy, fuel and electricity for all possible processes, buildings and sites.
- Consider buying renewable energy through power purchase agreements and collaborate to accelerate adoption.
- Consider generating your own renewable electricity, if it is not provided by your grid operator.
- Improve energy efficiency for buildings through retrofitting and digital automation.
- Demand and implement low-carbon cooling, heating, ventilation and refrigerants for all building sites you operate in.

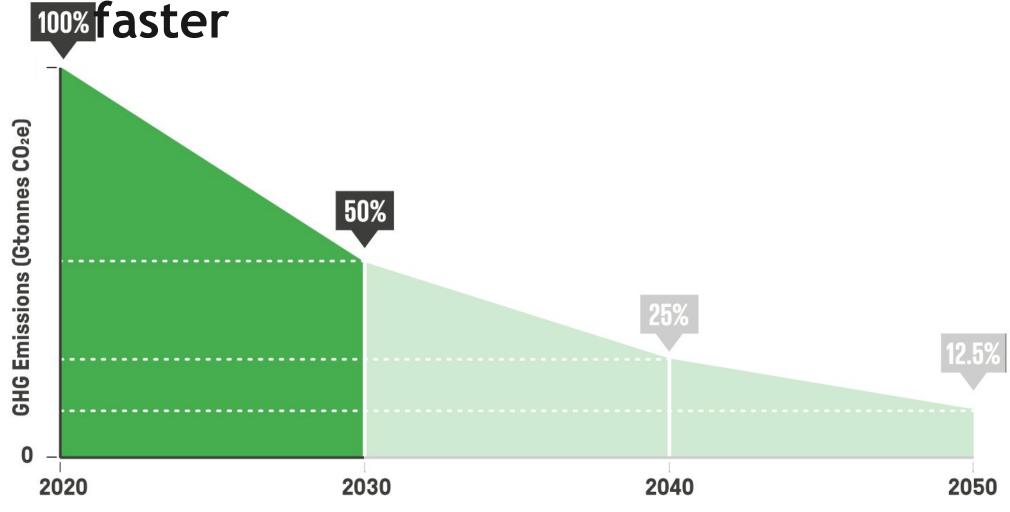
- Optimise the use of building space in all operations, in order to reduce emissions and costs.
- Move towards a zero-emissions vehicle fleet, including own and leased company cars.
- Require zero-carbon buildings and clean grid energy when expanding or establishing new businesses in a region.
- Systematically reduce energy, resource and material waste in all operations.
- Set up a plan to reduce emissions from business travel by shifting to low-carbon travel (for example a "train first" policy over air travel) and use digital meeting technologies to avoid unnecessary travelling.

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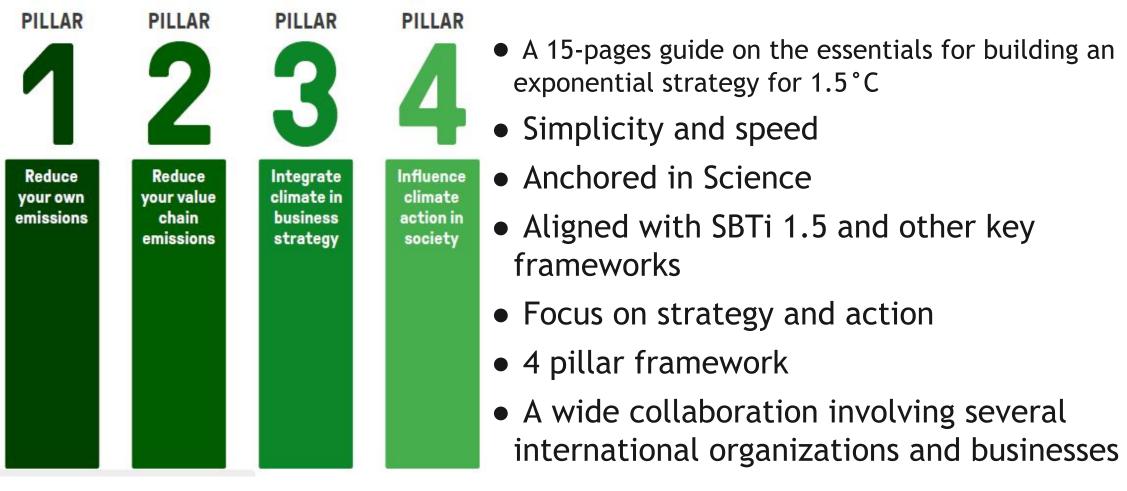
^{*} Companies that have significantly reduced emissions historically will benefit from being able to disclose a lower and better carbon intensity performance value in benchmarks (total emissions divided by net revenue) but should still strive to halve total emissions at least every decade.

^{*} Rapidly growing companies that provide solutions which avoid or remove emissions as their core business may contribute most to the climate by keeping emissions at a low level but not halving them.

Halve emissions by 2030 cross the value chain - preferably



The 1.5°C business playbook





Why set goals aligned with 1.5°C?



Strengthen green growth, competitiveness and profitability



Reduce regulatory uncertainty



Strengthen investor confidence and credibility



Attractive employer



Increase innovation